EXTRA PRACTICE — Exercises

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Unit VII – Relations of Rational Number Degree Part E – The Complex Numbers as a Mathematical System **Lesson 2 – Addition and Subtraction**

For each of the following, perform the indicated addition or subtraction, simplifying your result and writing it in the standard form of a complex number.

1.
$$(2+5i)+(6+3i)$$

2.
$$\left(5 + \sqrt{-36}\right) + \left(-9 - \sqrt{-4}\right)$$

3.
$$(6-8i)-(-3+4i)$$

4.
$$15 - 10\sqrt{-12}$$

5.
$$\left(8 - \sqrt{-36}\right) - \left(-18 - \sqrt{-30}\right)$$

6.
$$(-3-6i)+(7+10i)$$

7.
$$(6+7i)-(2+4i)$$

8.
$$\left(-7 + 3\sqrt{-50}\right) + \left(3 - \sqrt{-45}\right)$$

9.
$$\left(5 - \sqrt{-8}\right) + \left(-7 + \sqrt{-18}\right)$$

10.
$$(7-8i)-(5-3i)$$

11.
$$(-3-i)-(5-2i)$$

12.
$$(-10+i)+(8-4i)$$

13.
$$\left(\frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{2}i\right) - \left(\frac{4}{3} - \frac{1}{4}i\right)$$

14.
$$\left(-7 + \sqrt{-3}\right) + \left(2 - \sqrt{-48}\right)$$

15.
$$(5-8i)-(-7+3i)$$

16.
$$(-3+7i)-(-8+2i)$$

17.
$$\left(\frac{1}{6} + \frac{3}{2}i\right) + \left(\frac{4i - 2}{9}\right)$$

18.
$$(-3+2i)-(5-3i)$$

$$19\left(5+\sqrt{-4}\right)-\left(-7+\sqrt{-9}\right)+\left(6-\sqrt{-16}\right) \qquad 20. \ (4+2i)-(2-i)+(3+4i)$$

20.
$$(4+2i)-(2-i)+(3+4i)$$

EXTRA PRACTICE — Answer Key

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For each of the following, perform the indicated addition or subtraction, simplifying your result and writing it in the standard form of a complex number.

1. 8 + 8i

2. -4 + 4i

3. 9-12i

4. $15 - 20i\sqrt{3}$

5. $26 + i(-6 + \sqrt{30})$

6. 4 + 4i

7. 4 + 3i

8. $-4 - (8 + 3\sqrt{5})i$

9. $-2 + i\sqrt{2}$

10. $2+^{-}5i$

11. -8 + i

12. -2 - 3i

13. $\frac{-2}{3} + \frac{3}{4}i$

14. $-5 - 3i\sqrt{3}$

15. $12+^{-}11i$

16. 5 + 5i

17. $\frac{-7}{18} - \frac{5}{2}i$

18. -8 + 5i

19. $18+^{-}5i$

20. 5 + 7i