

EXTRA PRACTICE — Exercises

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Unit V – Second Degree Relations and Higher - Polynomials Part C – Solving Equations and Inequalities by Factoring **Lesson 9 – Synthetic Division**

Use synthetic division in each of the following to show whether the binomial is a factor of the other polynomial. Be sure to allow for all degrees of the variable.

1. $(2x^3 - 15x + 15) \div (x + 3)$

2. $(2y^4 + 2y + 15 - 19y^2) \div (y + 3)$

3. $(15c^3 - 28c^2 + 15c - 8) \div (c - 2)$

4. $(3c^2 + c - 3) \div (c + 1)$

5. $(8x^2 - 6x - 20) \div (x - 2)$

6. $(4y^3 + 9y^2 + y + 36) \div (y + 3)$

7. $(3x^3 - 10x^2 + 14x - 7) \div (x - 2)$

8. $(2x^4 + 11x^3 - 27x - 10) \div (x + 5)$

9. $(3x^4 + 3x^3 - 20x^2 - 2x + 12) \div (x + 3)$

10. $(9x^6 + 3x^5 + x^2 - 4) \div (x + 3)$

EXTRA PRACTICE — Answer Key

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Unit V – Second Degree Relations and Higher - Polynomials Part C – Solving Equations and Inequalities by Factoring Lesson 9 – Synthetic Division

Use synthetic division in each of the following to show whether the binomial is a factor of the other polynomial. Be sure to allow for all degrees of the variable.

$$1. \begin{array}{r|rrrr} -3 & 2 & 0 & -15 & 15 \\ & & -6 & 18 & -9 \\ \hline & 2 & -6 & 3 & 6 \end{array}$$

Division is not even. $(x + 3)$ is not a factor.

$$2. \begin{array}{r|rrrrr} -3 & 2 & 0 & -19 & 2 & 15 \\ & & -6 & 18 & 3 & -15 \\ \hline & 2 & -6 & -1 & 5 & 0 \end{array}$$

Division is even. $(y + 3)$ is a factor.

$$3. \begin{array}{r|rrrr} 2 & 15 & -28 & 15 & -8 \\ & & 30 & 4 & 38 \\ \hline & 15 & 2 & 19 & 30 \end{array}$$

Division is not even. $(c - 2)$ is not a factor.

$$4. \begin{array}{r|rrr} -1 & 3 & 1 & -3 \\ & & -3 & 2 \\ \hline & 3 & -2 & -1 \end{array}$$

Division is not even. $(c + 1)$ is not a factor.

$$5. \begin{array}{r|rrr} 2 & 8 & -6 & -20 \\ & & 16 & 20 \\ \hline & 8 & 10 & 0 \end{array}$$

Division is even. $(c - 2)$ is a factor.

$$6. \begin{array}{r|rrrr} -3 & 4 & 9 & 1 & 36 \\ & & -12 & 9 & -30 \\ \hline & 4 & -3 & 10 & 6 \end{array}$$

Division is not even. $(y + 3)$ is not a factor.

$$7. \begin{array}{r|rrrr} 2 & 3 & -10 & 14 & -7 \\ & & 6 & -8 & 12 \\ \hline & 3 & -4 & 6 & 5 \end{array}$$

Division is not even. $(x - 2)$ is not a factor.

$$8. \begin{array}{r|rrrrr} -5 & 2 & 11 & 0 & -27 & -10 \\ & & -10 & -5 & 25 & 10 \\ \hline & 2 & 1 & -5 & -2 & 0 \end{array}$$

Division is even. $(x + 5)$ is a factor.

$$9. \begin{array}{r|rrrrr} -3 & 3 & 3 & -20 & -2 & 12 \\ & & -9 & 18 & 6 & -12 \\ \hline & 3 & -6 & -2 & 4 & 0 \end{array}$$

Division is even. $(x + 3)$ is a factor.

$$10. \begin{array}{r|rrrrrrr} -3 & 9 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -4 \\ & & -27 & 72 & -216 & 648 & -1947 & -5841 \\ \hline & 9 & -24 & 72 & -216 & 649 & -1947 & -5845 \end{array}$$

Division is even. $(x + 3)$ is a factor.